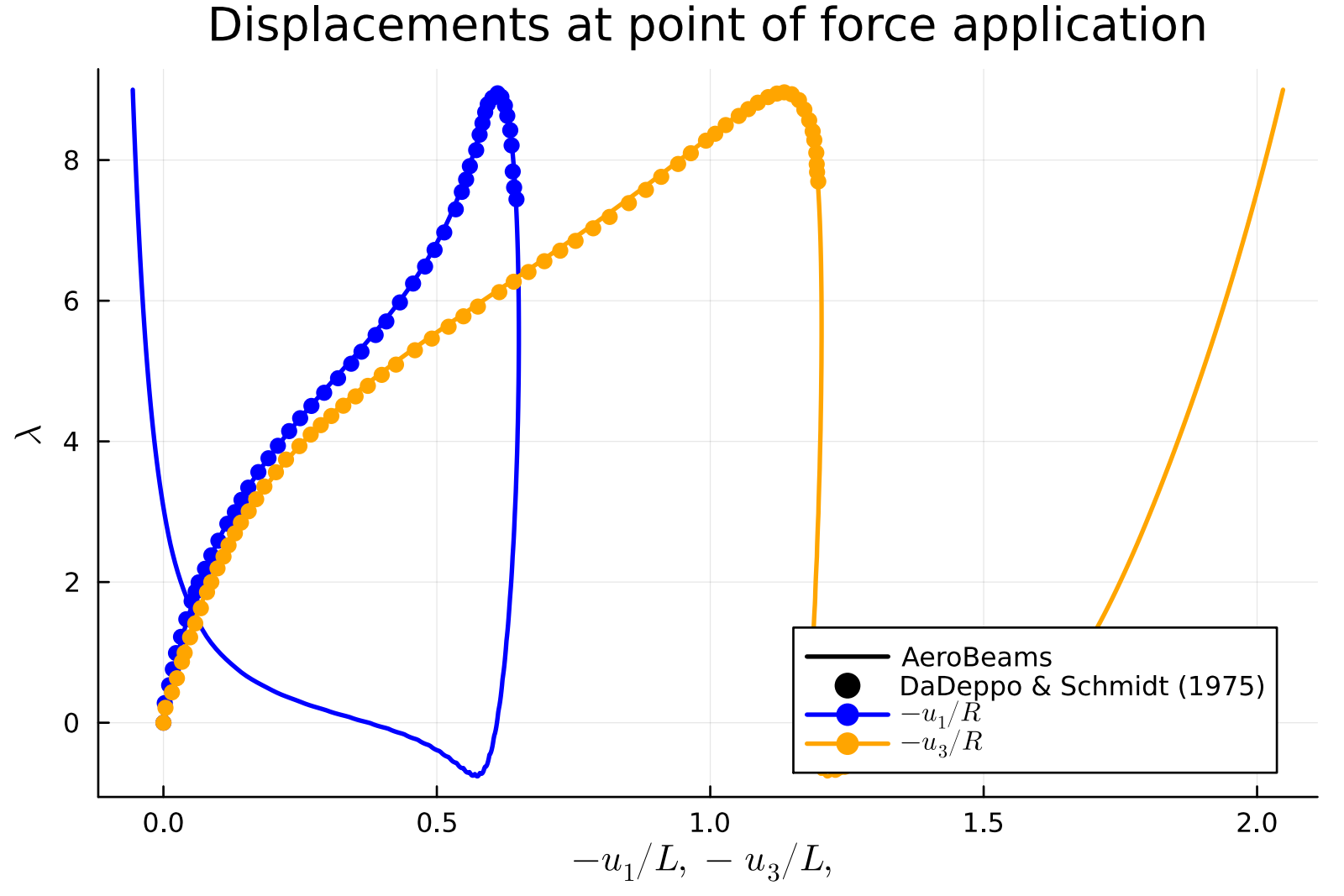

Displacements at point of force application
λ
8
6
4
2
0
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
$-u_1/L,\ -u_3/L,$
AeroBeams
DaDeppo & Schmidt (1975)
$-u_1/R$
$-u_3/R$