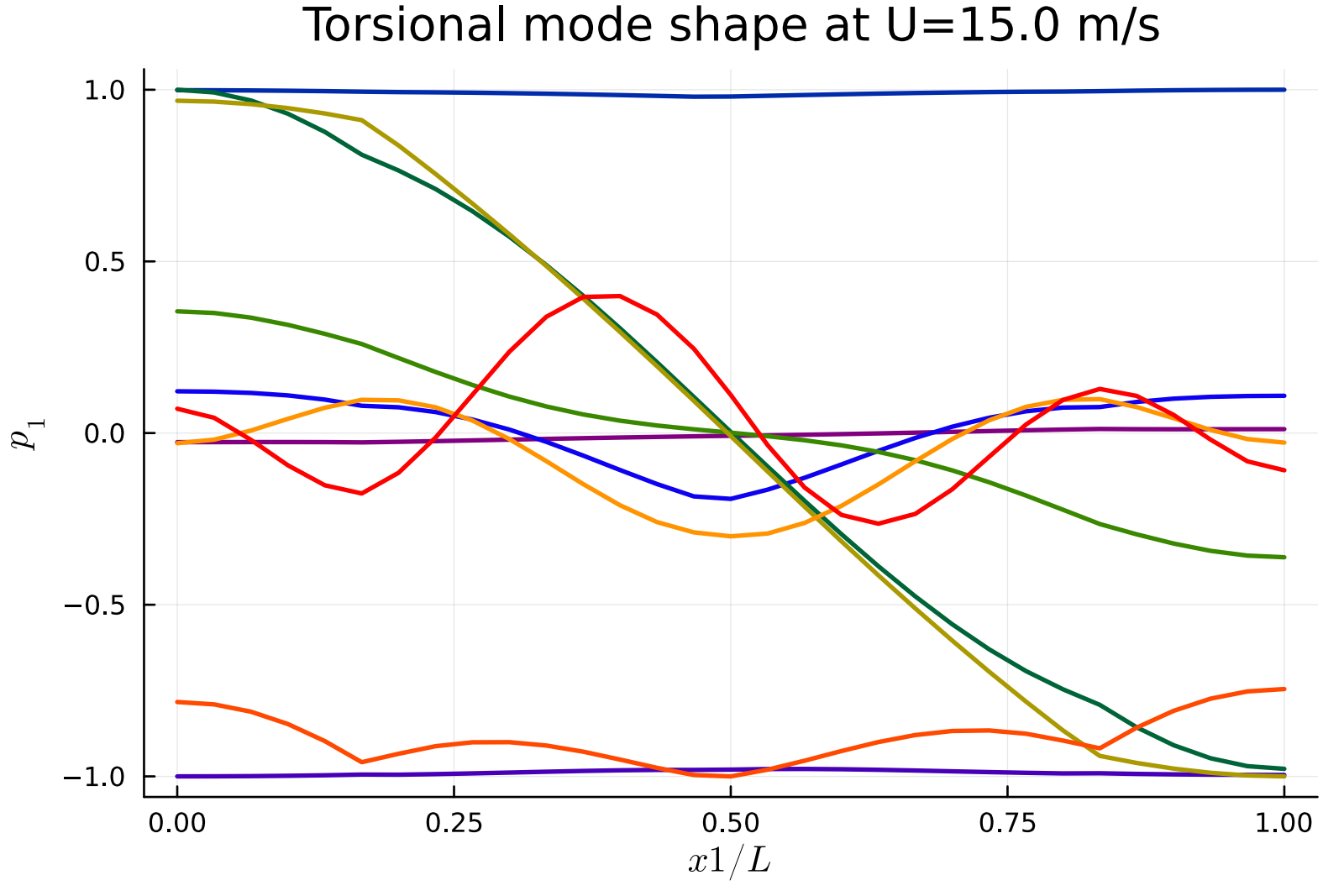

Torsional mode shape at U=15.0 m/s
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
p_1
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
$x1/L$