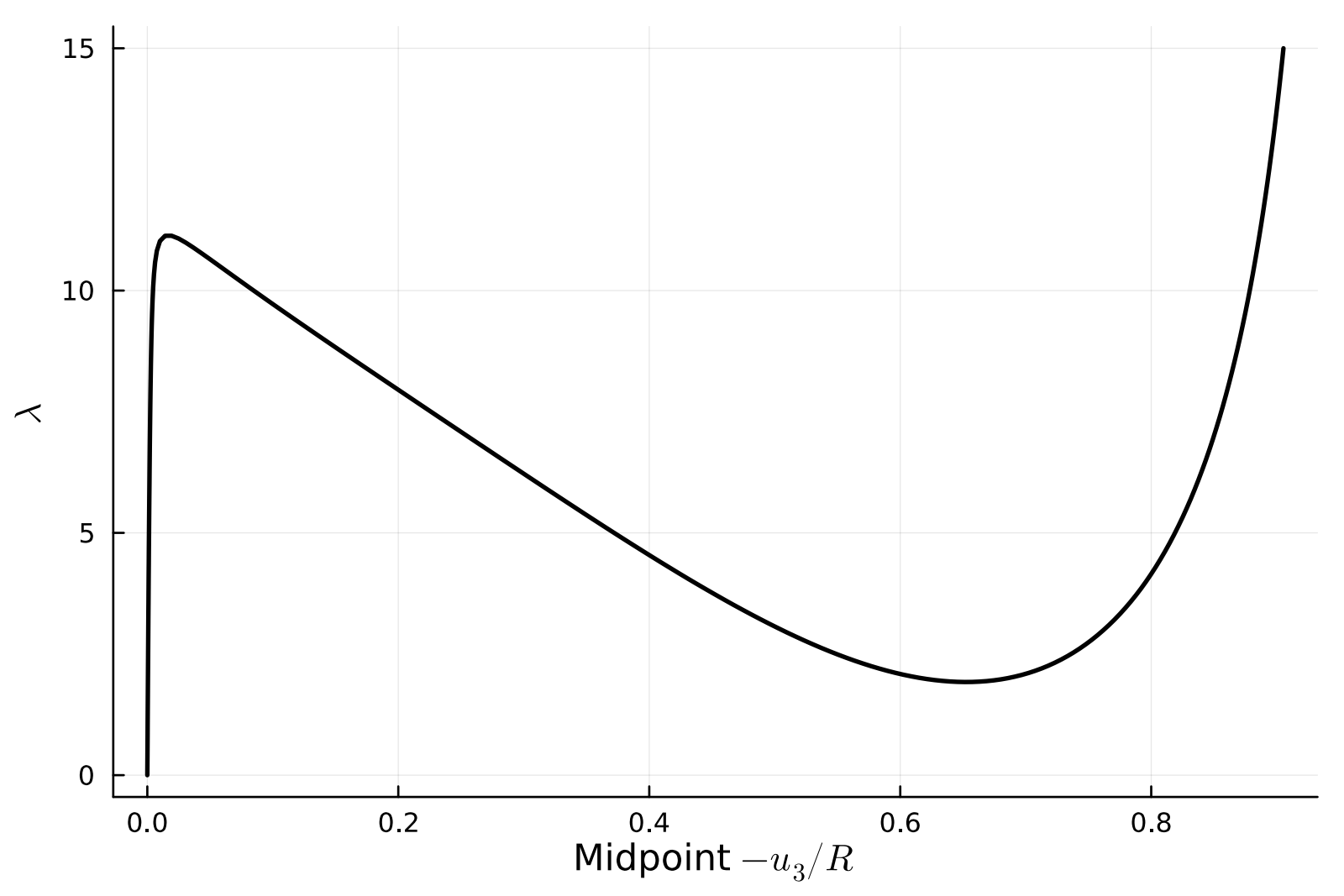

15
10
5
0
λ
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
Midpoint $-u_3/R$